

SPEED SKATING CANADA HIGH PERFORMANCE BULLETIN

#171/172 B Competition Formats - SHORT
TRACK



November 2016

HIGH PERFORMANCE BULLETINS

The High Performance Committee – Short Track (HPCST) will issue bulletins periodically throughout the season informing skaters, coaches and associations of any update and/or changes to selection criteria, competitions, etc.

The HPCST reserves the right to modify or change the enclosed policies in the event that exceptional circumstances arise and that any such changes are clearly in the best interest of the high performance program. In these situations all athletes and coaches will be advised of any changes as soon as they are confirmed by the HPCST.

Table of Contents

2016 / 17 National Open Competition.....	3
Entry Criteria.....	3
Canadian Open National Qualifier.....	3
Canadian Senior National Team Selections #2.....	6
Canadian Junior Open Team Selections #2.....	9
2016 / 17 Competition Format	11
1. Competition format for open entries.....	11
I. Entries	11
II. Qualifying times.....	11
III. Competition Sequence	11
IV. Progression	12
V. Seeding.....	13
VI. Lane Positions.....	15
VII. Format for the 1500m, 500m and 1000m events	15
VIII. Ranking points	15
APPENDIX	16

2016 / 17 National Open Competition Entry Criteria

Canadian Open National Qualifier

Location: Chicoutimi, Quebec

Date: November 24-27, 2016 inclusive

Field of Entry: Sixty (60) entries per gender

Posting of pre-qualified skaters: October 13, 2016

Deadline to confirm/send entry and payment: October 27, 2016

Posting of final list: October 31, 2016

Deadline for replacement of late withdrawals: November 17, 2016

Deadline for submission of bye requests: November 23, 2016 – 5 p.m. EST

Eligibility:

Competitors at the Canadian Open National Qualifier must have reached the age of 14 before July 1, 2016 (ISU Rule 108).

Entry to the Canadian Open National Qualifier is done through the following priorities up to a maximum number of entries (see below):

1. The 25 highest ranked athletes according to the 2015-16 Canadian senior ranking (excluding those who competed at the Fall World Cup Selections event, or were originally qualified but unable to compete due to injury/illness etc.)
2. The 25 highest ranked junior aged athletes from 2015-16 according to that season's Canadian senior and junior ranking respectively (excluding those already entered above).
3. Remaining positions*: Athletes who meet the time standard stated below based on their combined 500m + 1500m times as recorded from August 1st 2016 to October 24th, 2016 in a SSC sanctioned competition with electronic timing. Please note in special circumstances manual times will be accepted (adjusted upwards by 0.2).

Time Standard*

Women: 3min 39sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:52+2:47)

Men: 3min 21sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:50+2:31)

*Exception: In the event that the number of entries meeting the time standard exceed the total number of places available, each province will be guaranteed an

entry of at least two (2) skaters per gender who meet the time standard stated above.

If any of the skaters who qualified for entry by points 1 & 2 above cannot or choose not to compete, they will be replaced by those who submitted their entry by time.

Maximum number of competitors:

The competition will have a maximum of 60 entries for women and 60 for men. Skaters will compete in the qualifying rounds for the 500m and the 1500m on Thursday. The top fourteen (14) ranked skaters after the completion of these distances enter the Main Event for the 1000m on Sunday, while the remainder compete in the repechage of the 1000m.

Competition schedule/Format:

This competition will be a 4 day event, from Thursday to Sunday. Thursday will be a qualifying day for the 1500m and the 500m and the three other days will include the Main Event as well as “repechage” rounds according to the open competition format. Minimum six (6) skaters will have access to the Main Event from repechage rounds. Friday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1500m, Saturday will have repechage and Main Event for the 500m and Sunday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1000m. In order to determine which skaters enter the 1000m repechage or Main Event, the cumulative ranking from the 500m and 1500m results will be used to generate a ranking for the 1000m distance. The top fourteen (14) athletes go directly to the Main Event, while the remainder compete in the repechage.

Day 1	AM: Qualifying round 1500m PM: Qualifying round 500m
Day 2	AM: Repechage 1500m PM: Final 1500m
Day 3	AM: Repechage 500m PM: Final 500m
Day 4	AM: Repechage 1000m PM: Final 1000m, Relay races (if time permitting)

Results for National Ranking:

Senior ranking

Skaters will receive ranking points starting based on the number of entries at Fall World Cup Selections (per distance). If X skaters compete at Fall World Cup Selections, then the highest ranking points available from National Open Qualifier begin at X+1 rank. Additionally, only junior athletes whose ranking makes them eligible to compete at the Senior Canadian Championships will receive points from this competition towards a senior ranking. Following this, only senior aged skaters will receive points from this competition towards a senior ranking. See below for example.

Junior ranking

Junior aged skaters will receive ranking points based on the number of junior skaters who competed at the Fall World Cup Selection competition (per distance). This means that if

Y junior aged skaters compete at Fall World Cup Selections, then the highest ranking points available from National Open Qualifier begin at Y+1 rank.

NQ Final rank	Name	Status	For senior ranking	For Junior ranking
1	Christine	Junior	17	7
2	Molly	Senior	18	-
3	Polly	Senior	19	-
4	Johanne	Junior	20	8
5	Rachel	Senior	21	-
6	Agathe	Junior	22	9
7	Doris	Senior	23	-
8	Lainey	Senior	24	-
9	Deirdre	Senior	25	-
10	Dallas	Junior	-	10
11	Shelley	Junior	-	11
12	Meaghan	Senior	28	-
13	Claire	Junior	-	12
14	Diane	Junior	-	13
15	Ronda	Junior	-	14
16	Frederique	Junior	-	15

FWCup Sel Final rank	Name	Status	For senior ranking	For junior ranking
1	Zara	Senior	1	-
2	Yao	Senior	2	-
3	Xito	Senior	3	-
4	Wendy	Junior	4	1
5	Victoria	Junior	5	2
6	Ursula	Senior	6	-
7	Tara	Senior	7	-
8	Stephanie	Senior	8	-
9	Roxanne	Junior	9	3
10	Quanita	Senior	10	-
11	Petra	Junior	11	4
12	Ophelia	Senior	12	-
13	Nancy	Senior	13	-
14	Midge	Senior	14	-
15	Leanne	Junior	15	5
16	Kathy	Junior	16	6

Canadian Senior National Team Selections #2

Location: Calgary, Alberta

Date: March 09-12, 2017

Field of Entry: Maximum sixty (60) entries per gender

Posting of pre-qualified skaters: January 29, 2017

Deadline to confirm/send entry and payment: February 9, 2017

Posting of final list: February 13, 2017

Deadline for replacement of late withdrawals: March 2, 2017

Deadline for submission of bye requests: March 14, 2017 – 5 p.m. EST

Eligibility

Competitors at the Canadian Senior National Team Selections #2 must have reached the age of 15 before July 1, 2016 (ISU Rule 108).

Entry to the Canadian Senior National Team Selections #2 is done through the following priorities up to a maximum number of entries (see below):

1. All skaters who qualified for the Canadian Senior Championship competition and were not selected to the World Senior Championship team
2. All Senior aged skaters who qualified for the Canadian Open National Qualifier
3. Remaining positions: Senior athletes who meet the time standard stated below based on their combined 500m + 1500m times as recorded from August 1st 2016 to February 6th 2017 in a SSC sanctioned competition with electronic timing. Please note in special circumstances manual times will be accepted (adjusted upwards by 0.2).

Time Standard

Women: 3min 32sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:50+2:42)

Men: 3min 17sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:47+2:30)

Maximum number of competitors:

The competition will have a maximum of 60 entries for women and 60 for men.

Skaters will compete in the qualifying rounds for the 500m and the 1500m on Thursday. The top fourteen (14) ranked skaters after the completion of these distances enter the Main Event for the 1000m on Sunday, while the remainder compete in the repechage of the 1000m.

Competition schedule/Format:

The information below is to give a general idea of the format and is subject to change according to the number of entries received. (See Appendix)

This competition will be a 4 day event, from Thursday to Sunday. Thursday will be a qualifying day for the 1500m and the 500m and the 3 other days will include the Main Event as well as “repechage” rounds according to the open competition format. Minimum six (6) skaters will have access to the Main Event from repechage rounds. Friday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1500m, Saturday will have repechage and Main Event for the 500m and Sunday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1000m. In order to determine which skaters enter the 1000m repechage or Main Event, the cumulative ranking from the 500m and 1500m results will be used to generate a ranking for the 1000m distance. The top fourteen (14) athletes go directly to the Main Event, while the remainder compete in the repechage of the 1000m.

Day 1 AM: Qualifying round 1500m

PM: Qualifying round 500m

Day 2 AM: Repechage 1500m

PM: Final 1500m

Day 3 AM: Repechage 500m

PM: Final 500m

Day 4 AM: Repechage 1000m

PM: Final 1000m, relays 3000m women, 5000m men (time permitting).

Results for National Ranking:

Senior ranking

All skaters will receive ranking points beginning at rank 1 and following (per distance).

Junior ranking

Junior aged skaters will receive ranking points according to their finish with regard to other junior aged skaters. This means that the highest ranked junior at this competition will earn 1st place for the junior ranking, the next 2nd place and so on (per distance)

Nat Sel #2 SR	Name	Status	For senior ranking	For junior ranking
1	Wendy	Junior	1	1
2	Zara	Senior	2	-
3	Polly	Senior	3	-
4	Christine	Junior	4	2
5	Doris	Senior	5	-
6	Victoria	Junior	6	3
7	Roxanne	Junior	7	4
8	Lainey	Senior	8	-
9	Yao	Senior	9	-
10	Rachel	Senior	10	-
11	Ophelia	Senior	11	-
12	Agathe	Junior	12	5
13	Midge	Senior	13	-
14	Molly	Senior	14	-
15	Johanne	Junior	15	6
16	Petra	Junior	16	7

Canadian Junior Open Team Selections #2

Location: Trois-Rivières, Quebec

Date: March 16-19, 2017

Field of Entry: Maximum sixty (60) entries per gender

Posting of pre-qualified skaters: February 2, 2017

Deadline to confirm/send entry and payment: February 16, 2017

Posting of final list: February 20, 2017

Deadline for replacement of late withdrawals: March 09, 2017

Deadline for submission of bye requests: March 15, 2017 – 5 p.m. EST

Eligibility:

Competitors at the Canadian Junior Open Team Selections #2 must have reached the age of 14, but not the age of 19 by July 1st, 2016. (ISU Rule 108)

Entry to the Canadian Junior Open Team Selections #2 is done through the following priorities up to a maximum number of entries (see below):

1. All skaters who qualified for the Junior Canadian Championships but did not compete at Senior Canadian Championships.
2. All Junior skaters who qualified for the Canadian Open National Qualifier but did not compete at Senior Canadian Championships.
3. Remaining positions: Junior athletes who meet the time standard stated below based on their combined 500m + 1500m times as recorded from August 1st 2016 to February 6th, 2017 in a SSC sanctioned competition with electronic timing. Please note in special circumstances manual times will be accepted (adjusted upwards by 0.2).

Time Standard*

Women: 3min 39sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:52+2:47)

Men: 3min 21sec based on combined 500m and 1500m times. (ex: 0:50+2:31)

*Exception: In the event that the number of entries meeting the time standard exceed the total number of places available, each province will be guaranteed an entry of at least two (2) skaters per gender who meet the time standard stated above.

Maximum number of competitors:

The competition will have a maximum of 60 entries for women and 60 for men.

Skaters will compete in the qualifying rounds for the 500m and the 1500m on Thursday. The top fourteen (14) ranked skaters after the completion of these distances enter the Main Event for the 1000m on Sunday, while the remainder compete in the repechage of the 1000m.

Competition schedule/Format:

The information below is to give a general idea of the format and is subject to change according to the number of entries received (see Appendix)

This competition will be a 4 day event, from Thursday to Sunday. Thursday will be a qualifying day for the 1500m and the 500m and the 3 other days will include the Main Event as well as “repechage” rounds according to the open competition format. Minimum six (6) skaters will have access to the Main Event from repechage rounds. Friday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1500m, Saturday will have repechage and Main Event for the 500m and Sunday will have repechage and Main Event for the 1000m. In order to determine which skaters enter the 1000m repechage or Main Event, the cumulative ranking from the 500m and 1500m results will be used to generate a ranking for the 1000m distance. The top fourteen (14) athletes go directly to the Main Event, while the remainder compete in the repechage of the 1000m.

Day 1 AM: Qualifying round 1500m

PM: Qualifying round 500m

Day 2 AM: Repechage 1500m

PM: Final 1500m

Day 3 AM: Repechage 500m

PM: Final 500m

Day 4 AM: Repechage 1000m

PM: Final 1000m, relays 3000m women, 5000m men (time permitting)

Results for National Ranking:

Junior ranking

All junior aged skaters will receive ranking points based on the number of junior skaters who competed at the Canadian Senior Team Selection #2 competition (per distance). This means that if Y junior aged skaters compete at Canadian Senior Open Team Selections #2, then the highest ranking points available from Canadian Junior Open Team Selection #2 begin at Y+1 rank.

2016 / 17 Competition Format

1. Competition format for open entries

(This year to be used for Canadian Open National Qualifier and Canadian Senior and Junior Open Team Selections #2)

I. Entries

The Entries shall be restricted to a maximum of 60 Ladies and 60 Men.

II. Qualifying times

To qualify for open competitions, skaters must have met entry time standards in a gender-specific competition

III. Competition Sequence

- a) The competition will take place over 4 days.
- b) Warm up sessions will be scheduled at the beginning of each day's program but are limited to 10 minutes per session. The number of warm up groups is limited to a maximum of three (3) per category/distance.
- c) All Skaters will start in the Qualifying rounds of the 1500m and 500m.**
- d) Day 1 (Qualifying Day) will consist of qualifying rounds for access to the Main Event.
- e) On Day 2, Day 3, Repechage sessions will precede the Main Event rounds of each distance. Skaters who did not qualify for the Main Event for either the 500m or the 1500m on the first day of competition will proceed to the Repechage session for the relevant distance(s), except those who received a penalty, did not start, failed to finish or were shown a yellow card in the Qualifying session.
- f) A Skater who receives a penalty in the Qualifying Session will be placed but not permitted to skate in the bottom Repechage final according to HP Bulletin #172 Special Racing Rule #1. A skater who receives a penalty in the Repechage Session will be placed but not permitted to skate in the applicable final for the distance based on their distance classification according to HP Bulletin #172.
- g) On Day 4, in order to determine which skaters enter the 1000m Repechage or Main Event, the cumulative ranking from the 500m and 1500m results will be used to generate a ranking for the 1000m distance. The top 14 athletes go directly to the Main Event, while the remainder compete in the Repechage.
- h) All skaters who qualify for either the Repechage or Main round of the 1500m, 500m and 1000m will skate a Final in that round, except in cases affected by penalties as outlined in point e) and f) above.**

- i) The number of qualifying rounds, of races per round and skaters to qualify for the next round, for both the Qualifying Day and the Repechage Sessions, are specified in Appendix .

PLEASE NOTE: The Organizing Committee will determine the starting times for each day in consultation with the Short Track HPC. No other Short Track Speed Skating events are allowed in the same facility during the event.

Daily Racing Schedule

	Events
Day 1	Qualifying session : 1500m & 500m
Day 2	Repechage session 1500m & Main Event 1500m
Day 3	Repechage session 500m & Main Event 500m
Day 4	Repechage session 1000m & Main Event 1000m

IV. Progression

Qualifying Session*

According to the qualifying tables in Appendix A
 14 Skaters qualify for the Main Event of the 500m
 15 skaters qualify for the Main Event of the 1500m

Repechage Session and Main event

Six (6) skaters from Repechage qualify for the Main Event.
 Therefore, including these skaters, the Main Event for the 500m and 1000m will consist of 20 skaters and 21 skaters for the 1500m.
 These numbers could increase depending upon advancements from the qualifying or Repechage session.

PLEASE NOTE:

*There are no qualifying rounds for the 1000m. In order to determine which skaters enter the 1000m Repechage or Main Event, the sum of ranking points earned in the 1500m and 500m distances will be used to generate a ranking for the 1000m distance. The top 14 athletes go directly to the Main Event, while the remainder compete in the Repechage.

The Qualifying Table for the qualifying day as well as for the Repechage session could change according to the number of entries to the competition. Please see Appendix for details.

V. Seeding

QUALIFYING SESSION

Seeding for first round of the qualifying session

Canadian Open National Qualifier

Seeding for the first round of the 1500m & 500m distance will be according to the following priority:

- Skaters who qualified via 2015/16 Senior Canadian ranking, in order of their ranking in the respective distance, then;
- Skaters who qualified via 2015/16 Junior Canadian ranking, in order of their ranking in the respective distance, then;
- All other skaters seeded in order of their combined entry time standards.

Canadian Open National Senior/Junior Team Selection #2

Seeding for the first round of the 1500m & 500m distance will be according to the following priority:

- Skaters who qualified via Canadian Junior/Senior Championships, in order of their ranking in the respective distance at that competition, then;
- Skaters who qualified via participation in the Canadian Open National Qualifier only, in order of their ranking in the respective distance at that competition, then;
- All other skaters seeded in order of their combined entry time standards.

PLEASE NOTE: the HPC reserves the right to adjust seeding for the qualifying session to ensure the most fair and appropriate racing conditions for athletes who were not able to participate in all competitions counting towards the 2015/16 season ranking.

Seeding for second and subsequent rounds of any session

All Open Format competitions

For each of the distances a classification will be made in which the participants are ranked:

- by group/block; Finalists, Semi-Finalists, Quarter-Finalists, etc.;
- by position (finish place) within the respective group;
- by position (finish place) within the subsequent previous Qualifying Rounds;
- by best time in any race in the current session.
- further ties will not be broken for Final Classifications.

For any intermediate classifications:

- in the case of equal times over the distance, a draw will take place to establish the

order;

- in the case where there are no time(s) available, a draw will take place for the respective Skaters/Teams to determine their rank in comparison to the others with the same position (finish place).

REPECHAGE SESSION

1500 & 500m Seeding

Skaters will be seeded based on their classification following the Qualifying Round.

Seeding for any subsequent intermediate round of the Repechage will follow the same principle as described above, however the intermediate classification will be based on the results of the Repechage Round only.

1000m Seeding

Seeding for the first round of the 1000m will be made on the basis of the sum of ranking points earned in the 1500m and 500m distances of the present competition. In the event of a tie, the skater ranked higher on the entry list at the start of the competition will be placed higher in the seeding. The 14 highest ranked skaters will go directly to the main event, while the remainder will compete in the repechage.

Placement in the Repechage Finals (1500m, 500m &1000m)

Skaters will be placed in the Repechage Finals based on their classification earned in the Repechage Round, with athletes separated based on the number of rounds they have completed. Skaters penalized in the Qualifying Round will be placed as identified previously.

MAIN EVENT

1500m & 500m Seeding

Seeding for the main event will be done the same way as described above, however skaters who qualified for the main event via the qualifying session will be seeded above those who qualified via the repechage session. Those who qualified via the repechage session will be seeded based on the classification earned only in the repechage session.

1000m Seeding

The top fourteen (14) skaters on the basis of the sum of ranking points earned in the 1500m and 500m distances will be seeded above those who qualified from the repechage session, and in order of their rank by these points. In the event of a tie, the skater ranked higher on the entry list at the start of the competition will be placed higher in the seeding.

Those who qualified via the repechage session will be seeded based on the classification earned in that session.

VI. Lane Positions

Lane positions will be determined as per ISU rule 296 for the 1500m and 500m distances. However for the first round of the 1000m, in both the Repechage and Main Event, skaters will be assigned lane positions based on their ranking (seeding) from the combined 1500m and 500m events.

VII. Format for the 1500m, 500m and 1000m events

Please see Appendix.

VIII. Ranking points

The ranking by individual distances will be defined as follows:

1. Skaters will receive ranking points according to tables on pages 15-16 in HP Bulletin 172.
2. The ranking list will be formed by ranking skaters in each final round from highest to lowest in order of their finish, beginning with final A and until the last final of Repechage.
3. Any skater who was shown a yellow card, received a penalty, or failed to finish in the first round of the Qualifying session will not be ranked, and will not receive any points but will be listed as having participated.
4. Any skater who was shown a yellow card in any subsequent round will not receive points for that distance.
5. Any skater who was shown a red card will not be listed for any distance of the competition.
6. Skaters who have been entered in any distance but did not start, will not be listed and will not earn any points for the distance.

APPENDIX

Tableaux de progression pour chaque bloc
Progression table for each session

1500M EVENT

QUAL SESSION						
Ronde 1			Ronde 2			
8 patineurs/skaters			7 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# Qualifiés Qualified
25-32	4	3+3				15
33-40	5	4+4	24	4	3+3	15
41-48	6	4+4	28	4	3+3	15
49-56	7	4+0	28	4	3+3	15
57-60	8	4+3	35	5	3+0	15

REP SESSION						
Ronde 1			Ronde 2			
8 patineurs/skaters			7 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# Repêchés
10-16	2	3+0	6			
17-24	3	4+2	14	2	3+0	6
25-32	4	3+2	14	2	3+0	6
33-40	5	4+1	21	3	2+0	6
41-45	6	3+3	21	3	2+0	6

MAIN SESSION				
Semi			Final	
7 patineurs/skaters			6 patineurs/skaters	
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# courses races	
21-...	3	2+0	4	A-D

Tableaux de progression pour chaque bloc

Progression table for each session

500M EVENT

QUAL SESSION									
Ronde 1			Ronde 2			Ronde 3			
5 patineurs/skaters			4 patineurs/skaters			4 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# Qualifiés Qualified
26-30	6	3+2	20	5	2+4				14
31-35	7	2+6	20	5	2+4				14
36-40	8	2+4	20	5	2+4				14
41-45	9	2+6	24	6	2+2				14
46-50	10	2+8	28	7	2+0				14
51-55	11	2+6	28	7	2+0				14
56-60	12	3+0	36	9	2+2	20	5	2+4	14
REP SESSION									
Ronde 1			Ronde 2			Ronde 3			
5 patineurs/skaters			5 patineurs/skaters			5 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# Repêchés
16-20	4	2+2	10	2	3+0				6
21-25	5	2+0	10	2	3+0				6
26-30	6	2+0	12	3	2+0				6
31-35	7	2+6	20	4	2+2	10	2	3+0	6
36-40	8	2+4	20	4	2+2	10	2	3+0	6
41-45	9	2+7	25	5	2+0	10	2	3+0	6
46	10	2+5	25	5	2+0	10	2	3+0	6
MAIN SESSION									
Quarter			Semi			Final			
5 patineurs/skaters			4 patineurs/skaters			4 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# courses races			
20-...	4	2+0	8	2	2+0	5	A-E		

Tableaux de progression pour chaque bloc
Progression table for each session

1000M EVENT

REP SESSION									
Ronde 1			Ronde 2			Ronde 3			
6 patineurs/skaters			5 patineurs/skaters			5 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# Repêchés
16-18	3	2+0	6						6
19-24	4	2+2	10	2	3+0				6
25-30	5	2+0	10	2	3+0				6
31-36	6	2+3	15	3	2+0				6
37-42	7	3+4	25	5	2+0	10	2	3+0	6
43-46	8	3+1	25	5	2+0	10	2	3+0	6
MAIN SESSION									
Quart			Semi			Final			
5 patineurs/skaters			5 patineurs/skaters			4 patineurs/skaters			
# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# patineurs skaters	# courses races	Critère criteria	# courses races			
20-...	4	2+2	10	2	2+0	5	A-E		